Engineer

Closed the colour system at 28 colours

Closed the colour system at 28 documented colours with a linter that fails a value painted but undocumented, documented but unpainted, mis-measured, respelled as a literal, or within a perceptual distance of 0.02 of one already there.

August 2026

28

colours, closed by a linter

Situation. Colour on a site with a dark default, a light theme, a print stylesheet, a forced-colours mode and an illustrated brand does not stay a small set on its own. It had already started to drift in the way it always does: two spellings of the same colour sitting close enough that nobody could tell them apart, values re-typed as literals beside the tokens that defined them, and documented colours that nothing painted.

Task. The palette had to become a closed set with a stated distinctness threshold, and something had to enforce the closure.

Action. Twenty-eight colours, each documented with the contrast ratio it measures on the surface it appears on, and eleven brand values declared once as tokens. The threshold is numeric rather than editorial: two colours closer than a perceptual distance of 0.02 in a uniform colour space are one colour with two spellings. The linter fails five different ways — a value painted but undocumented, documented but unpainted, recorded with the wrong ratio, within the threshold of one already there, or a brand value re-spelled as a literal. It found two immediately: a theme colour that existed in two spellings 0.018 apart, and a background colour standing in for a wall it sat 0.021 from. Transparency uses relative colour syntax rather than the mixing function, specifically because the guard cannot see through a mix and a palette guard that can be evaded is not a guard. The rule that goes with it is short: change a token rather than a rule, add a colour only when none fits, and never lower a documented ratio to make a design work.

Result. The palette is a closed, measured set that cannot quietly grow, and the two near-duplicate spellings that prompted it are gone. It is a constraint that occasionally says no — a design wanting a slightly different blue has to take the one that exists or make the case for a twenty-ninth colour, and that case has to include the ratio.

Bring this experience to your project

Use “Closed the colour system at 28 colours” as a starting point for a similar challenge in your organisation. The services behind this work are available for your project. Interfaces that load quickly, work on a phone and behave the same in every browser your customers happen to use.

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Look behind the result

Read the situation, decisions and result in this example. We can discuss which parts transfer to your constraints and which need another approach. Closed the colour system at 28 colours — 28 colours, closed by a linter

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Do you know every colour your product paints?

Talk through your project with the engineer responsible for delivery. We agree the scope, price basis and handover in writing before work begins.

Role context: Design Systems Engineer. It draws on Frontend Engineering, Automation & CI/CD, Testing & QA, Design Systems & UI, UX / UI Design and Documentation. And while you are here, we are rather good at Frontend Development, UI/UX Design & Design Systems and Brand, Marketing & SEO.

Get in touch Explore our services

One piece of **a longer record** — and it is all on this site.

Every entry is written the same way: the situation, the task, what we did and what changed.

See the whole record

Define the improvement you need

Describe the workflow, the existing interfaces and the users who need the change. We can define a testable delivery and a handover that lets your team maintain it.

See what it costs Get in touch →

Do you know every colour your product paints?

Ask about the decisions behind “Closed the colour system at 28 colours”. You will speak with the people who can explain the work and assess your own project.

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welcome@engineer.company +45 50 10 61 84 Copenhagen, Denmark

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CVR 45969703 · Tagensvej 105C, 3. th, 2200 København N

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